Emergency Preparedness: Overview of Select Resources and Protocols

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Link is posted in the chat.

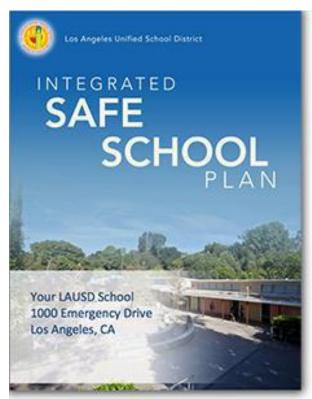


- District Protocols
- School-Level Preparedness
- Emergency Operations
 Center
- Disaster Service Workers
- Considerations for Home Preparedness

District Protocols



Integrated Safe School Plan

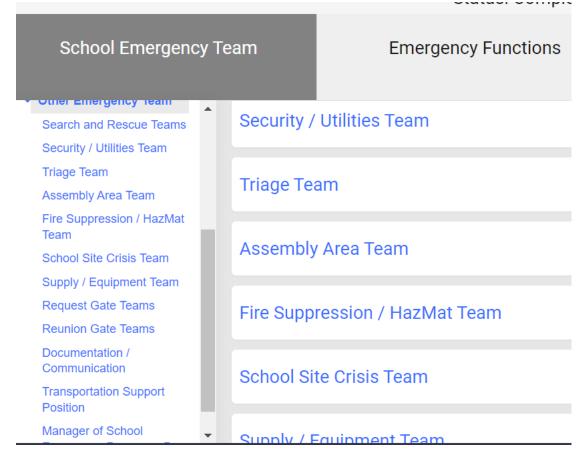






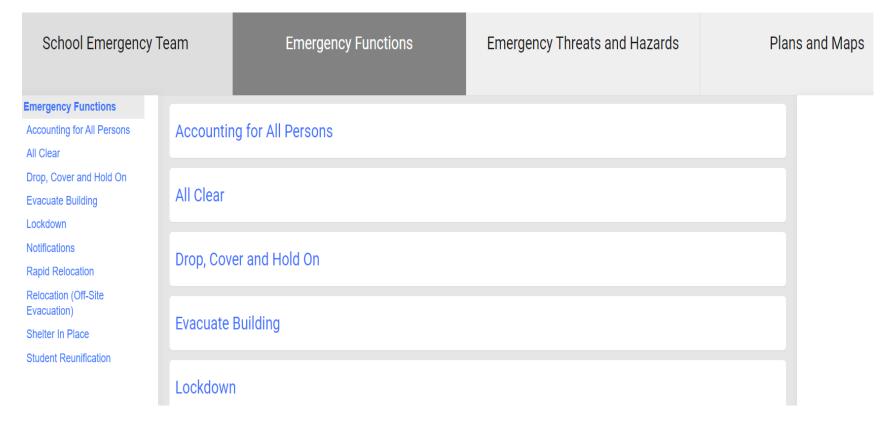
Reference Guide 5511: Completing and Updating the ISSP

ISSP- Emergency View, School Emergency Teams





ISSP- Emergency View, Emergency Functions





ISSP- Emergency View, Emergency Threats and Hazards

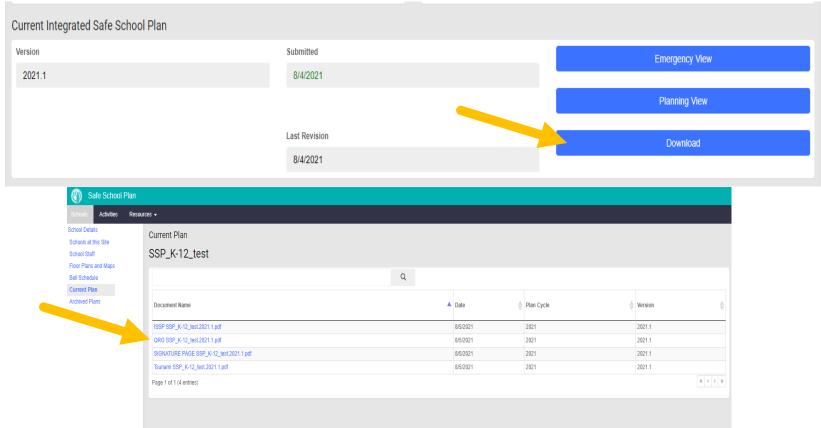
School Emergency Team **Emergency Functions Emergency Threats and Hazards Emergency Threats and** Active Shooter / Gunfire **Hazards** Active Shooter / Gunfire Aircraft / Vehicle Crash Aircraft / Vehicle Crash Animal Disturbance Bio Chem / Hazmat Bomb Threat / Suspicious **Animal Disturbance** Package **Bus Disaster** Crisis Response Bio Chem / Hazmat Demonstration / Walkout **Disorderly Conduct** Earthquake Bomb Threat / Suspicious Package Explosion



Fire

https://issp.lausd.net/

ISSP- Quick Reference Guide







Emergency Classroom Quick Guide

Emergency Classroom Quick Guide





EARTHQUAKE (Sustained ground shaking)

Drill Frequency: Monthly practice including summer session Signal: Command from staff member or shaking felt Procedures: Inside Classroom: Drop/cover/hold on under furniture: drop to knees away from windows • grasp furniture tightly (table leg, etc.) with hands and cover head • wait quietly for further instructions: On school grounds, outside buildings: Drop/cover/hold on; stay clear of buildings; Drop/cover/hold on; stay clear of buildings, power lines, light poles, etc. • drop to the ground • cover head • hold on to stable object if available • wait quietly for further

All Clear: Announcement by staff member that incident is over



FIRE (School building or adjacent area burning)

Drill Frequency: First week of ES/MS until proficient, then once per month; at HS, first week & each semester; summer session

Signal: Fire alarm

Procedures: Evacuate with rosters to designated areas quickly, quietly, and safely • account for all and report missing students • wait in designated areas for instructions.

All Clear: Announcement by staff member that incident is over

SHELTER IN PLACE (Airborne contaminant or other outside hazard)

Drill Frequency: Review once a semester and summer session Signal: Pa announcement, phone call, messenger, or email Procedures: Inside Classroom: Bring students inside - close and lock all doors, windows and blinds - turn off HVAC system cover vents to the outside and cracks by doors and windows - report missing students - remain in room until the all-clear signal. On school grounds, outside buildings: Proceed to the closest room and remain inside following the above procedures until all-clear signal.

All Clear: Announcement by staff member that incident is over

TAKE COVER (Gunfire nearby)

Drill Frequency: Review once a semester and summer session Signal: Command from staff member or gunffie nearby Procedures: Inside Classroom: Drop to knees with back to window, place head in lap and cover head with hands - wait for instructions: On school grounds, outside buildings: Seek any type of protection - drop to the ground with back to hazard and cover head with hands - remain in this position briefly and then seek protective cover - wait for further instructions.

All Clear: Announcement by authorities that incident is over

Office of Emergency Management

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REV. AUGUST 2022

Incident Command System (ICS) Structure

INCIDENT COMMANDER

OPERATIONS PLANNING LOGISTICS FINANCE

♠ LOCKDOWN (Threat of violence or gunfire)

Drill Frequency: Within the first 30 days of student in-person classes each semester including summer session Signal: PA announcement, phone call, messenger, or email Procedures: Inside Classroom: Bring students inside - close and lock all doors, windows and close blinds - cover all windows including those in/next to door - turn off lights, and silence cell phones - move students away from doors and windows - report missing students - remain in room until the all-clear signal. On school grounds, outside buildings: Proceed to the closest room and remain inside following the above procedures until the all-clear signal.

All Clear: Announcement by staff member that incident is over

RAPID RELOCATION (Active shooter incidents meeting ONLY the specific criteria below)

Drill Frequency: Oral review with staff only once a semester and during summer session

Signal: PA announcement or command from staff member An Active Shooter on campus requires the following two conditions:

- 1 One or more individuals with a firearm on school grounds who has already shot or attempted to shoot someone AND
- At least one of the following factors applies:
- Continues to shoot others
- Actively seeks or attacks others
 Has access to additional victims
- If the above conditions apply, a Rapid Relocation may be necessary instead of remaining in a lockdown.

 Procedures: Call 911

Know Before You Go: STAY IN LOCKDOWN if you hear gunfire and cannot

determine if the incident meets active shooter criteria. Be absolutely certain that a Rapid Relocation is the safest course of action to immediately preserve the lives of students and will not place students in the path of the shooter. Consider age, mobility, cognition, school layout, and other school factors.

- Relocate quickly (preferably to a designated off-site location) by any safe exit away from shooter and choose a safe path of travel.
- Find a safe destination if one of the designated location points is not feasible.
- Supervise and calm students along the route and at destination.
- Account for students upon reaching destination and report to administrator or LASPD.

All Clear: Announcement by authorities that incident is over

For life-threatening emergencies. call 911 and then call the Los Angeles School Police Department at 213–625–6631.

Emergency Classroom Quick Guide



INDIVIDUAL EMERGENCY RESPONSE TIPS

Your initial response is critical - Stay calm, take a deep breath, and check your setting

Look for immediate danger(s) to yourself and others

Know your specific responsibilities during emergencies

Incidents usually don't follow a set of rules

Be ready to assume new duties at any time - be flexible

Ask for assistance; share the response effort

FIRST AID TIPS

Unconscious victims: Always call 911 • begin CPR if needed Severe muscle, bone, or joint injuries: Immobilize injured

Major open wounds: Cover with dressing (preferably sterile) . elevate affected area if no broken bones • bandage • apply pressure if needed

Shock: Always call 911 • lay victim flat • elevate legs if no injuries to head, neck or back • maintain normal body temperature . cover with blanket or jacket.

EMERGENCY SUPPLIES AT ALL LAUSD SCHOOLS

- ✓ Three-day supply of water and food for students and staff
 ✓ Storage containers for emergency supplies
- Search and rescue equipment
- ☑ Emergency first aid kits

INDIVIDUAL PREPAREDNESS TIPS

Prepare your family at home - Store 7 days of food, water, medications, and other essentials and create a family disaster

Stash personal emergency supplies - Keep your own essential supplies in your car and in your classroom/office. Train for emergency situations - STEPS, CERT, FEMA, Red Cross and others offer useful programs.

Download the LAUSD Emergency Plan app.
Know your Integrated Safe School Plan (ISSP).
Access the following for more information:
You're On Your Own for 7 Days: achieve.lausd.net/yoyo7

Personal and Family Emergency Information: ready.gov

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Parent Emergency Information for LAUSD: achieve.lausd.net/pei

California Office of Emergency Services: caloes.ca.gov Earthquake Country Alliance: earthquakecountry.org Great California ShakeOut: shakeout.org

LA City Emergency Management Department: emergency.lacity.org

LA County Emergency Survival Program: espfocus.org LA County Public Health: publichealth.lacounty.gov Readiness and Emergency Management for Schools:

United States Geological Survey: usgs.gov



REV. AUGUST 2022

INTERVENTION ACTIVITIES AFTER A CRISIS

- ✓ Avoid media stories about the event
 ✓ Engage in play activities
- Paint or draw pictures reflecting feelings ✓ Write in a journal
- Read and discuss stories
- Create a banner to reflect positive thoughts about those impacted by the crisis
- Make a memory book or chart reflecting positive thoughts and actions
- ☑ Take part in individual and group counseling Take care of yourself; get proper rest, nutrition, exercise,
- and medical care
- ✓ Follow Psychological First Aid recommendations

PLANNING FOR STUDENTS WITH FUNCTIONAL NEEDS

Create an individual evacuation and care plan for all students with disabilities who may need extra assistance in an emergency. Consider the following needs:

Notification of an emergency and communication

Evacuation

✓ Personal care assistance and supervision
 ✓ Shelter

Medication and medical protocols Access https://achieve.lausd.net/AFN and Emergency Preparedness for People with Disabilities at ready.gov/disability for resources.

LEGAL REFERENCES

California Goyt, Code Section 3100 - All public personnel. including school district and charter school employees, can be declared Disaster Service Workers. As Disaster Service Workers, they can be held at the work site and assigned disaster relief activities to perform until released during a disaster declared by the President or the Governor or proclaimed by the Mayor.

California Education Code Sections 35295-35297 - Requires a comprehensive school safety plan updated annually, emergency drills, hazard mitigation and training.



Emergency Plan App for LAUSD

FREE Emergency Plan Apps for LAUSD

Versions of the app are customized for employees and parents/students. Both apps are <u>free</u> and are available from *CrisisManager* in app stores for android/ios smartphones and tablets.

LAUSD Staff/Responder Emergency Plan app is available to ALL District employees and local first responders. The app includes 21 categories of emergency response procedures, all taken from the Districtwide LAUSD Integrated Safe School Plan template.

LAUSD Community Emergency Plan app is available in English and Spanish for parents/guardians, students, and members of the public seeking LAUSD emergency preparedness information. This app contains information about how LAUSD schools prepare for and respond to a variety of emergencies and crises, including how parents and guardians are notified, how families will be reunited by the school in an emergency, and offers resources families can access.

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Download CrisisManager

Tunes App Store for Apple devices: Google Play for Android devices:





On your smartphone or tablet, visit the app store for your device. Search for SchoolDude CrisisManager. Create an account using your district (or first responder agency) email address if downloading staff/responder plan.

Or scan the appropriate QR code above with your device

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

Emergency Plan App for LAUSD

Initial Response Actions

Drop, Cover and Hold On Shelter-In-Place Lockdown Evacuate Building Relocation All Clear

Emergency Procedures

Active Shooter on Campus

Aircraft Crash

Animal Disturbance

Biological or Chemical Release

Bomb Threat

Bus Disaster

Disorderly Conduct

Earthquake

Explosion/Risk of Explosion

Fire in Surrounding Area

Fire on School Grounds

Flooding

Loss or Failure of Utilities

Motor Vehicle Crash

Public Health Emergencies

Psychological Trauma

Suspected Contamination of Food or Water

Threat of Violence

Tsunami Response

Unlawful Demonstration/Walkout

Emergency Plan App for LAUSD





District Emergency-Related Documents

LAUSD Emergency-Related Documents

	REFERENCE GUIDES	
REF-6537.2	Inter-Campus/Districtwide Safety Communications Test	02/14/22
REF-5511.11	Completing and Updating the Integrated Safe School Plan 2021-2022	08/16/21
REF-5451.2	School Site Emergency/Disaster Supplies	08/15/16
REF-5450.1	School Emergency Response Boxes	03/19/13
REF-5803.6	Emergency Procedures, Drills and District-Wide Exercises	02/14/22
REF-5706.2	School Procedures During Inclement Weather	11/16/15



How might you support your school with emergency preparedness?

- Explore and become familiar with the Emergency View of your school's ISSP
- Explore and become familiar with the Quick Reference Guide (QRG) of your school's ISSP
- ➤ Download and review the free <u>Emergency Plan</u> <u>App for LAUSD</u>
- ➤ Consider the opportunity to serve on the School Safety Committee
- ➤ Participate in emergency preparedness trainings, such as <u>Community Emergency</u>
 - Response Team training
- >Serve on an emergency team



What should you expect to see at the school site level?



School-Level Preparedness

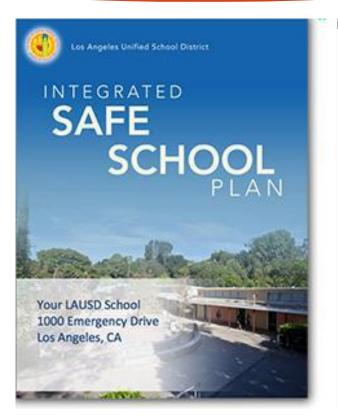


- **✓**ISSP
- √ Emergency Drills
- ✓ Emergency Supplies
- ✓ Classroom Preparedness
- ✓ Trainings
- ✓ Opportunity for Involvement





Integrated Safe School Plan







issp.lausd.net

Emergency Drills

- > Fire
- > Earthquake
- > Lockdown
- > Shelter in Place
- > Take Cover
- Rapid Relocation (staff only)

Practice emergency drills regularly so that emergency procedures become more familiar.



Emergency Drills-Frequency

Type	Elementary	Middle	Sr. High and Adult
Fire	First week* of school until proficient, then once per month* at minimum, including summer school.	First week* of school until proficient, then once per month* at minimum, including summer school.	First week* of school until proficient, then once per semester* at minimum, including summer school.
Lockdown	Within the first 30 days* of student in-	Within the first 30 days* of student in-	Within the first 30 days* of student in-
	person classes once per semester at minimum, including summer school.	person classes once per semester at minimum, including summer school.	person classes once per semester at minimum, including summer school.
Earthquake (Drop/Cover/Hold On)	Once per month* at minimum, including summer school.	Once per month* at minimum, including summer school.	Once per month* at minimum, including summer school.
Shelter-in-Place	Oral review or drill	Oral review or drill	Oral review or drill
	once per semester* at	once per semester* at	once per semester* at
	minimum, including	minimum, including	minimum, including
	summer school.	summer school.	summer school.
Take Cover	Oral review or drill	Oral review or drill	Oral review or drill
	once per semester* at	once per semester* at	once per semester* at
	minimum, including	minimum, including	minimum, including
	summer school.	summer school.	summer school.

^{*}Emergency drills are only required in months that students attend classes in person.

Note: Review with staff only once per semester, the Rapid Relocation Procedures for active shooter incidents meeting the specific criteria in BUL-5469.2.



Fall 2022 Drill Schedule



Fall 2022 Emergency Activities 1	for LA Unified Schools	s, August - December
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Date	Activity	Required	Drill Evaluation*	Information
AUGUST				
8/15 - 8/19	Fire Drill (first week of school until proficient)	All Schools	Submit by 8/31	REF 5803.6
8/15 - 8/31	Monthly Earthquake Drop/Cover/Hold On Drill	All Schools	Submit by 8/31	REF 5803.6
SEPTEMBER		•		
8/15 - 9/28	Fall Lockdown Drill	All Schools	Submit by 9/30	REF 5803.6
9/1 - 9/30	Monthly Earthquake Drop/Cover/Hold On Drill	All Schools	Submit by 9/30	REF 5803.6
9/1-9/30	Monthly Fire Drill	Elementary and Middle Schools	Submit by 9/30	REF 5803.6
OCTOBER				
8/12 - 10/3	Integrated Safe School Plan (ISSP) Submitted	All Schools	Submit by 10/3	REF 5511.12
Week of 10/17	Districtwide Communications Test ("All Call")	No School Action Needed	None	REF 5483.1
10/18	Districtwide Fall Radio Test	All Schools	Submit by 10/31	REF 6537.2
10/20	2022 Great California Shakeout (Earthquake Drill)	All Schools	Submit by 10/31	REF 5803.6
10/3 - 10/31	Monthly Fire Drill	Elementary and Middle Schools	Submit by 10/31	REF 5803.6
NOVEMBER				
11/1 - 11/30	Monthly Earthquake Drop/Cover/Hold On Drill	All Schools	Submit by 11/30	REF 5803.6
11/1 - 11/30	Monthly Fire Drill	Elementary and Middle Schools	Submit by 11/30	REF 5803.6
DECEMBER	•	•		
12/1 - 12/16	Monthly Earthquake Drop/Cover/Hold On Drill	All Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6
12/1 - 12/16	Monthly Fire Drill	Elementary and Middle Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6
FALL SEMESTER				
8/12 - 12/1	Emergency Bin and Supplies Inventory	All Schools	Submit by 12/1 in	REF 5451.2
			Admin Cert	
8/15 - 12/16	Semester Fire Drill	Senior High & Adult Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6
8/15 -12/16	Semester Shelter in Place Oral Review/Drill	All Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6
8/15 -12/16	Semester Take Cover Oral Review/Drill	All Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6
8/12 - 12/16	Semester Rapid Relocation Review	All School Staff	Submit by 12/16	REF 5469.2
	(Staff ONLY)			
	Fall 2022 Emergency Drill/Radio Test Evaluations	All Schools	Submit by 12/16	REF 5803.6

Office of Emergency Management OEM@lausd.net

Los Angeles Unified School District EMERGENCY PROCEDURES/DRILL

IN PROGRESS:

SCHOOL NOT CURRENTLY ACCESSIBLE TO PUBLIC. For further information, please call

Distrito Escolar Unificado De Los Angeles

PROCEDIMIENTOS DE **EMERGENCIA/EJERCICIOS**

EN PROGRESO

LA ESCUELA NO SE ENCUENTRA ACTUALMENTE ACCESIBLE AL PUBLICO Para mas information, por favor llame al





Access and Functional Needs (AFN)

- Mobility
- Visual
- Hearing
- Communication
- Cognitive
- Special Healthcare Needs
- Behavioral



AFN Considerations:

Do they fully participate in all drills?

Do you have the additional supplies they may need?

Who will need assistance to evacuate?

Do you have a plan to assist them and shelter them?

Are your search & rescue and first-aid teams familiar with their needs?

Learn about your community's emergency plans

Access https://achieve.lausd.net\afn



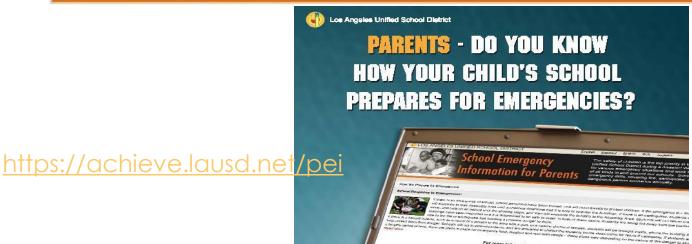


CO LOS ANGELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT



School Emergency Information for Parents

The safety of children is the top priority in the Los Angeles School District during a disaster! We plan and prepare for various emergency situations and work to mitigate hazards of all kinds in and around our schools. Schools hold regular emergency drills, covering fire, earthquake, chemical spill, and dangerous person scenarios annually.



PARENTE MERSENCY INFORMATION LAUSD . NET



What do you anticipate with respect to conducting emergency drills?



Emergency Supplies



School emergency supplies are kept at every site.

A cargo container (emergency bin) of emergency supplies is on every school campus.

Emergency Supplies



Emergency water is the most important item to consider when preparing for an emergency.

Emergency Supplies



District commercial First Aid kits should be in each emergency bin.



In an emergency, schools will need an area for a latrine. Toilet can be assembled with supplies from the emergency bin.





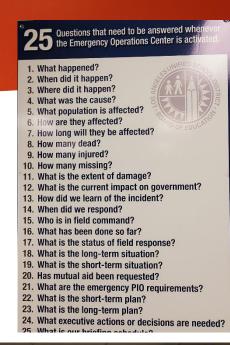
Emergency Operations Center

EMERGENCY OPERATIONS CENTER



Emergency Operation Center

- ➤ What is it?
- > Where is it?
- What resources does it have?
- ➤ Who works there?
- ➤ When is it used?



SITUATION STATUS BOARD



Emergency Operation Center

Other Details:

- > Activation levels
- > EOC Leadership

OEM EOC webpage



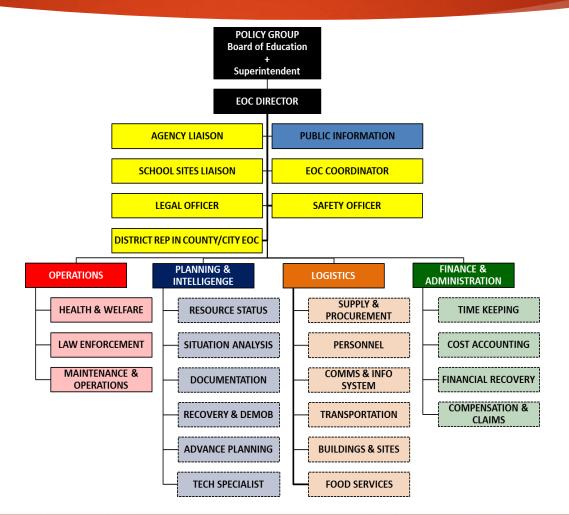


Emergency Operation Center

- > EOC Functions
- Activation
- Situation Analysis
- > Incident Briefing
- Incident Action Plan
- Resource Management
- > Incident Management

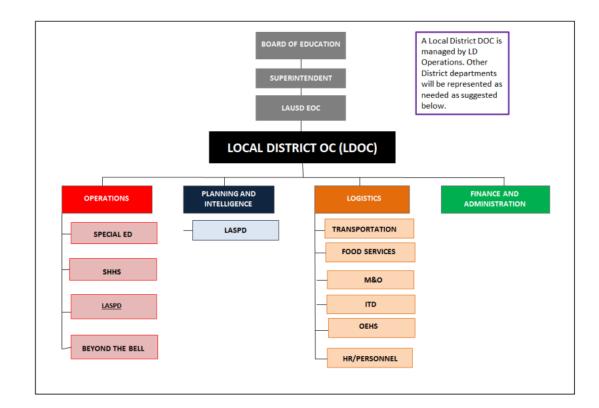


EOC Leadership





SUGGESTED LDOC ORGANIZATION





Disaster Service Workers





When disaster strikes, by law, all District employees become "disaster service workers"."

-AND-

As District employees, we cannot abandon our responsibility to the students and one another.





We may not be able to be with our loved ones during a disaster.



Therefore, we need to be prepared at home, too.

Trainings

- > STEED (https://achieve.lausd.net/STEED)
- CERT training (https://achieve.lausd.net/cert)
- First Aid/CPR classes (<u>redcrossla.org</u>)
- STEPS courses (<u>steps.lausd.net</u>)
- > FEMA courses (https://achieve.lausd.net/fema)





Community Emergency Response Team

Training Addresses:

Disaster Preparedness
Disaster Fire Suppression
Disaster Medical Operations
Light Search And Rescue Operations

Disaster Psychology And Team Organization







Our Class Programs



https://www.redcross.org/take-a-class



STEPS

- ▶ Home
- ▶ Courses
- O FEMA
- ▶ CERT
- Demo Reel
- ▶ Partnerships
- Supplies
- O Resources
- ▶ Emergency Services
- ▶ YOYO7
- ▶ Parent Emergency Information



Welcome to STEPS, the Safety Training for Emergency Preparedness at Schools Program in LAUSD!

STEPS is a series of short, online courses on MyPLN. These courses are designed to prepare LAUSD employees for emergency situations at the school or other work site. STEPS courses are divided into sections for teachers, administrators, school police officers, and all employees.

Courses can be taken in any order, and a certificate of completion is issued at the end of each course. A special Master Certificate of Disaster Preparedness is issued to each employee completing the entire series of courses.

STEPS is operated by the LAUSD Office of $\underline{\text{Emergency Services}}$ in District Operations.

The STEPS program was funded through a grant from the <u>Readiness and Emergency Management for Schools</u> (REMS) program of the U.S. Department of Education's Office of Safe and Drug-free Schools.





If you have questions about the STEPS program, using MyPLN to take STEPS courses, or any other information on this site, contact Jill Barnes, Executive Emergency Strategist, Emergency Services at (213) 241-5337 or

at jill.barnes@lausd.net.

https://achieve.lausd.net/steps



Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)



FEMA Courses

We highly recommend that LAUSD employees, especially school site administrators, take the following four Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) online courses. These courses will give you a solid foundation in managing a disaster at your school. Please note that LAUSD salary points are NOT available for FEMA courses. All FEMA courses now require a FEMA Student ID (FEMA SID) number, which must be applied for by the individual here. Please do not contact anyone in LAUSD regarding your FEMA SID number.

After you have completed each course, please email a copy of your FEMA certificate to emergencyservices@lausd.net for our database.



Individual Emergency Response Tips

- > Calm initial response
- >Look for immediate dangers
- >Know specific role/responsibilities
- Expect potential fluidity of situation
- > Flexibility
- > Ask for assistance



Considerations for Home Preparedness





What items are in your family emergency kit?



Ten Essential Emergency Supplies

- Water for 3-10 days
- Food for 3-10 days
- Medications
- Radio
- Flashlights
- First Aid kit
- Cash and important documents















Ten Essential Emergency Supplies Cont.

- Sanitation & hygiene supplies
- Tools
- Clothing & sturdy shoes





Additional Items



Camping stove fuel, pots and pans, aluminum foil, paper cups, plates and plastic utensils



Emergency blankets or sleeping bags



Pet Carriers and supplies for your animals and pets



Extra set of car, home and safe deposit box keys



List for emergency telephone numbers and contacts



Medication, portable toilet, toilet paper and plastic bags for human waste



Compass and maps



Pens, pencils, paper tablet to document incident



Toys, candy, crayons and books to keep children busy



Evacuation Checklist

- Emergency supply kit
- Cash and credit cards
- Out of state contact list
- Family photos
- Important documents
- Change of clothing
- Personal hygiene items





Evacuation Checklist Cont.

- Medical needs
- Baby items
- Pet care
- Special needs items
- Gas tank half-filled (at minimum)
- Neighborhood, Area Maps



STEPS 102 Basic Emergency Preparedness for Home

access through achieve.lausd.net/MyPLN



LAFD Resources

START PREPARING NOW



LAFD Emergency Preparedness Guide

Los Angeles is susceptible to a variety of emergencies both natural and manmade. Not only should we all be prepared and ready for these emergencies, but we should also know what to do before, during, and after an incident occurs. It is extremely important to also be aware of emergency plans that may already exist in your school, work, house of worship, or wherever you may be. This guide will help you get informed, have a plan, and get involved.

Download Guide



https://www.lafd.org/safety/disaster-preparedness





Being prepared before a disaster strikes will take care of the most important people first.

You and your family.

It may be the difference between being a victim and a survivor.







What questions do you have?



Your participation is much appreciated.



Need assistance?

- Office of Emergency Management
- ►OEM@lausd.net
- **>**213-241-3889

https://achieve.lausd.net/oem



